

## Cross-Cultural Psychology Quiz on Chapter 4

1. Studies suggest that individuals from hunter and gatherer cultures have \_\_\_\_\_ rates of color blindness than/as individuals from agricultural cultures.  
a. lower b. the same c. higher d. significantly higher e. highly unusual
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is a quiet and relaxed state of tranquility in which a person achieves an integration of emotions, attitudes, and thoughts.  
a. Hypnosis b. Aesthetic experience c. Trance d. Meditation e. Sleep
3. The organization of sensations in three dimensions, even though the image on the eye's retina is two-dimensional, is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. depth perception b. difference threshold c. sensory adaptation d. revealing experience  
e. sensory threshold
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ suggests that while an ethnic group may excel in a particular sensory task, they may be less adept in others. Yet, in sum, sensory and other cognitive skills are evenly balanced across ethnic groups.  
a. inequality hypothesis b. power hypothesis c. compensation hypothesis  
d. justice hypothesis e. consciousness hypothesis
5. There is evidence that scanning patterns (scanning a picture or text, for example) are subject to cultural variations. These variations are most closely linked with \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. perception of time b. religion c. access to water d. access to sand e. reading habits
6. Numerous experiments have demonstrated that people generally have more difficulty judging pictures of faces of other ethnic groups compared to faces of their own group. T / F
7. Research suggests that residents of large metropolitan cities, in general, tend to be more susceptible to near-death and other out of body experiences. T / F
8. The compensation hypothesis, involving sensory differences between African and European cultures, has not been supported by compelling empirical data. T / F
9. Studies show that, in big cities, people tend to give directions in geometric terms. In small communities, people tend to use \_\_\_\_\_ to give directions.
10. The text distinguishes between two types of trances; visionary and \_\_\_\_\_.